

ABSTRAK

Skripsi ini membahas mengenai latarbelakang pergeseran kebijakan pertahanan dan keamanan Filipina terhadap Amerika Serikat era Presiden Rodrigo Duterte di tahun 2016. Selama puluhan tahun sebelum pemerintahan Presiden Duterte, Filipina telah menjalin kedekakatan dengan Amerika Serikat khususnya dalam bidang pertahanan dan keamanan. Namun sejak terpilihnya Presiden Rodrigo Duterte, Filipina diharapkan dapat mampu mengambil langkah yang tepat dan terarah guna mewujudkan kepentingan nasionalnya di balik kebijakan barunya untuk mengurangi keterlibatan atau intervensi Amerika Serikat di negaranya. Pada penjelasan skripsi ini, penulis menggunakan teori kepentingan nasional untuk mengetahui apakah kepentingan Filipina dalam pergeseran kebijakan pertahanan dan keamanan Filipina terhadap Amerika Serikat di era Rodrigo Duterte di tahun 2016.

Skripsi ini diselesaikan dengan menggunakan studi kepustakaan didukung oleh data-data sekunder yang berasal dari buku-buku, jurnal ilmiah, skripsi dan tesis, dokumen resmi, dan internet. Hasil dari skripsi ini menjelaskan bahwa latarbelakang Filipina dalam pergeseran kebijakan pertahanan dan keamanan terhadap Amerika Serikat adalah kepentingan *Self Preservation*, *Territory Integrity*, dan *Military Security*. Melalui pergeseran kebijakan ini, Filipina ingin menunjukkan bahwa negaranya dapat menentukan nasibnya sendiri tanpa intervensi Amerika Serikat dan mencapai kepentingan nasional negaranya.

Kata kunci : Pergeseran Kebijakan, Pertahanan dan Keamanan, Filipina, Rodrigo Duterte, Amerika Serikat.

Shifting Policy in Philippine's Defense and Security Toward United States of America in The Rodrigo Duterte Era in 2016

ABSTRACT

This research criticize about the background of shifting policy in Philippine's defense and security toward United States of America in the Rodrigo Duterte Era in 2016. More than one decade before Rodrigo Duterte elected as President, Philippine has established a partnership with United States of America especially in defense and security sector. However, since Rodrigo Duterte elected as President of Philippine, Philippine expected to be able taking good decision and targeted to reach their national interest beside their new policy to reduce United States of America involvement or intervention in their country. In this research, researcher used national interest theory to know wheter Philippine's national interest in their shifting policy of defense and secutiyy toward United States of America in Rodrigo Duterte Era in 2016.

This research were finished by used library research which supported by secondary data sourced from books, scientific journal, research and thesis, and internet. The result of this research explains that the backgorund of shifting policy in Philipine's defense and security toward United States of America are Self Presevation interest, Territory Integrity, and Military Security. Through this shifting policy, Philippine want to show that their country is able to choose their own destiny without intervention from United States of America and also can reach their national interest.

Keyword: Shifting Policy, Defense and Security, Philippine, Rodrigo Duterte, United States of America.